

The Climate of the Anthropocene: How Humans Have Changed Our Earth



*Earth, 1990, from
Voyager 1 space
probe 6 billion
kilometers distant*

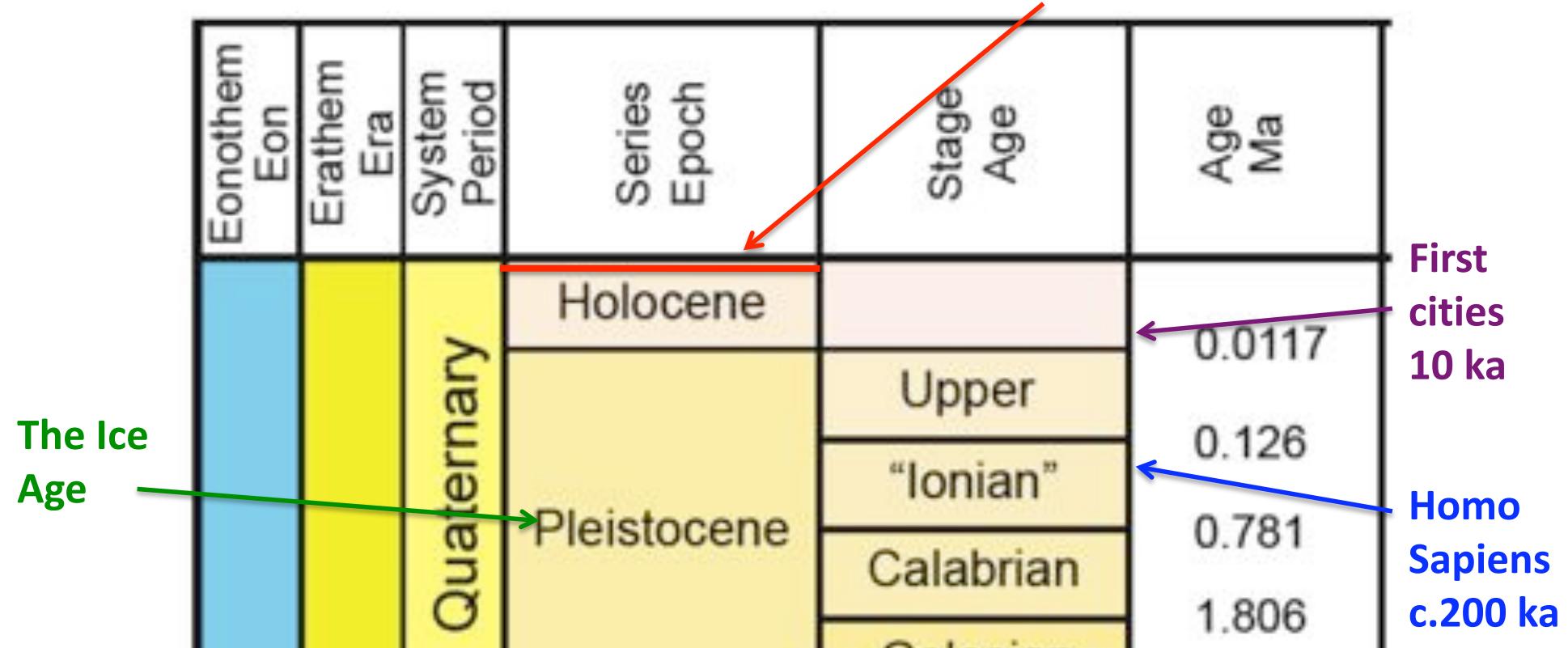
Colin Summerhayes & Jan Zalasiewicz
(Anthropocene Working Group
of the International Commission on Stratigraphy)

Anthropocene Basics

Paul Crutzen



? Anthropocene?



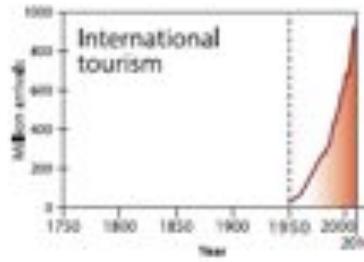
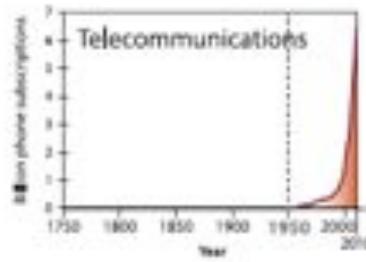
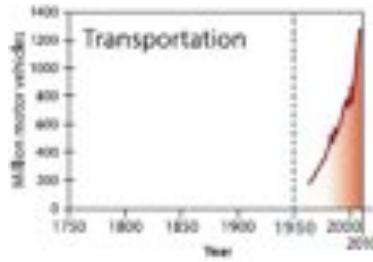
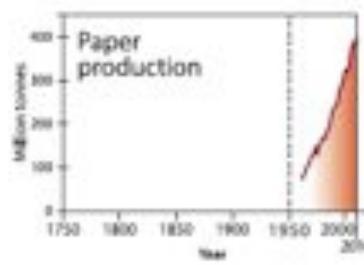
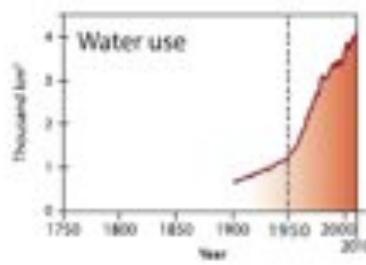
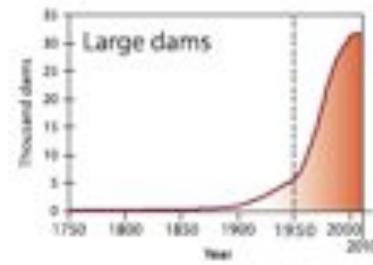
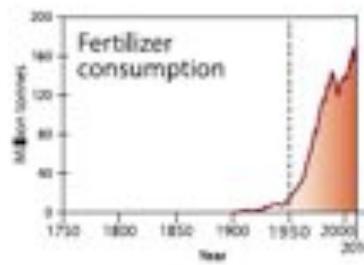
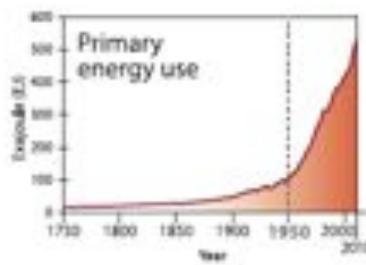
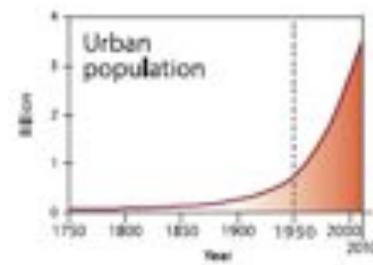
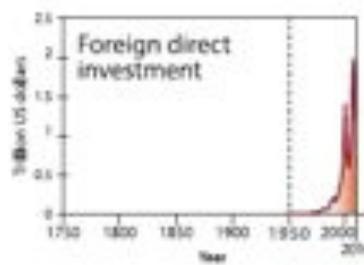
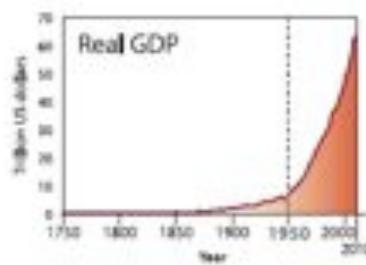
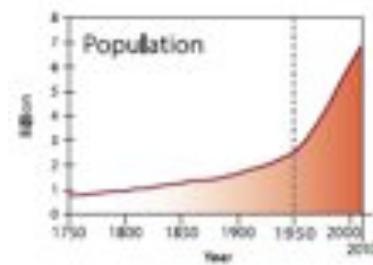
... for the younger part of the chart

The Anthropocene: Is What We Are Doing To The Planet Creating A New Geological Epoch?

Have humans changed the Earth System such that geological deposits forming now include a fingerprint distinct from that of the current Holocene Epoch, with high potential to remain in the geological record?

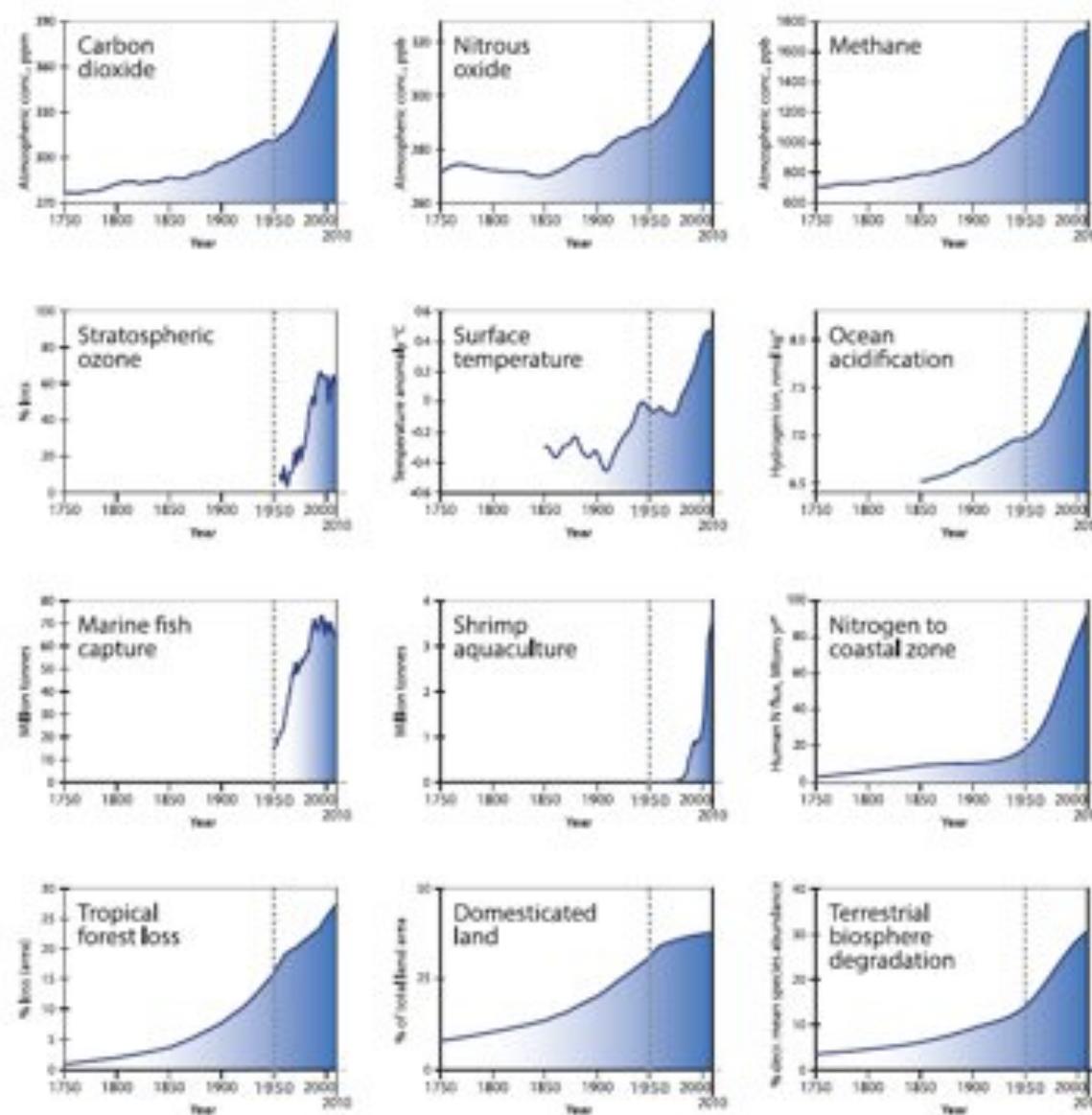
If so, WHEN did that change (not necessarily the first detectable anthropogenic change) become recognizable worldwide?

The Great Acceleration: Socio-Economic Trends Accelerate After 1950

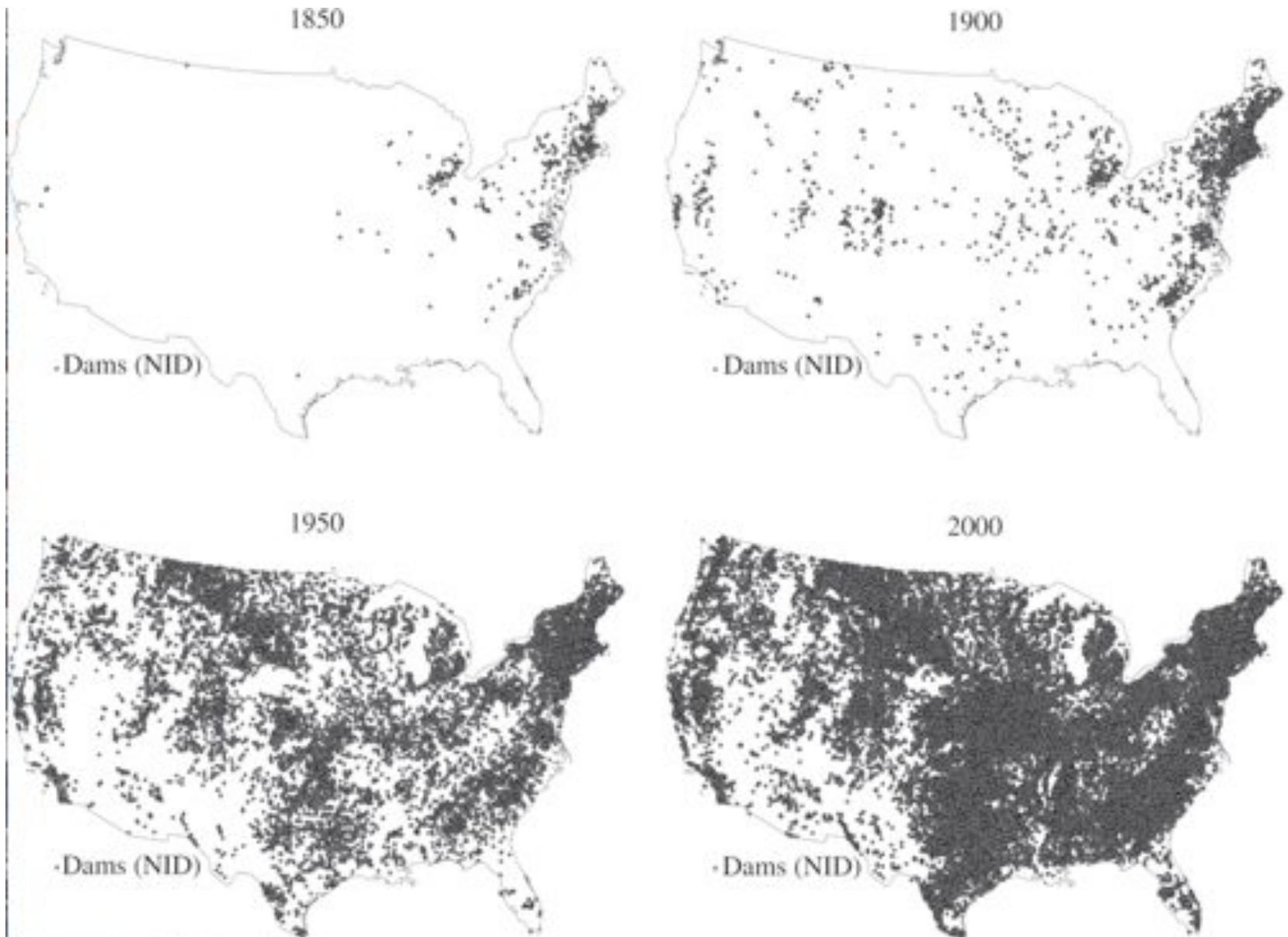


By-product of more efficient industrial processes in WW-II, diverted to satisfy growing consumer 'needs' post-war.

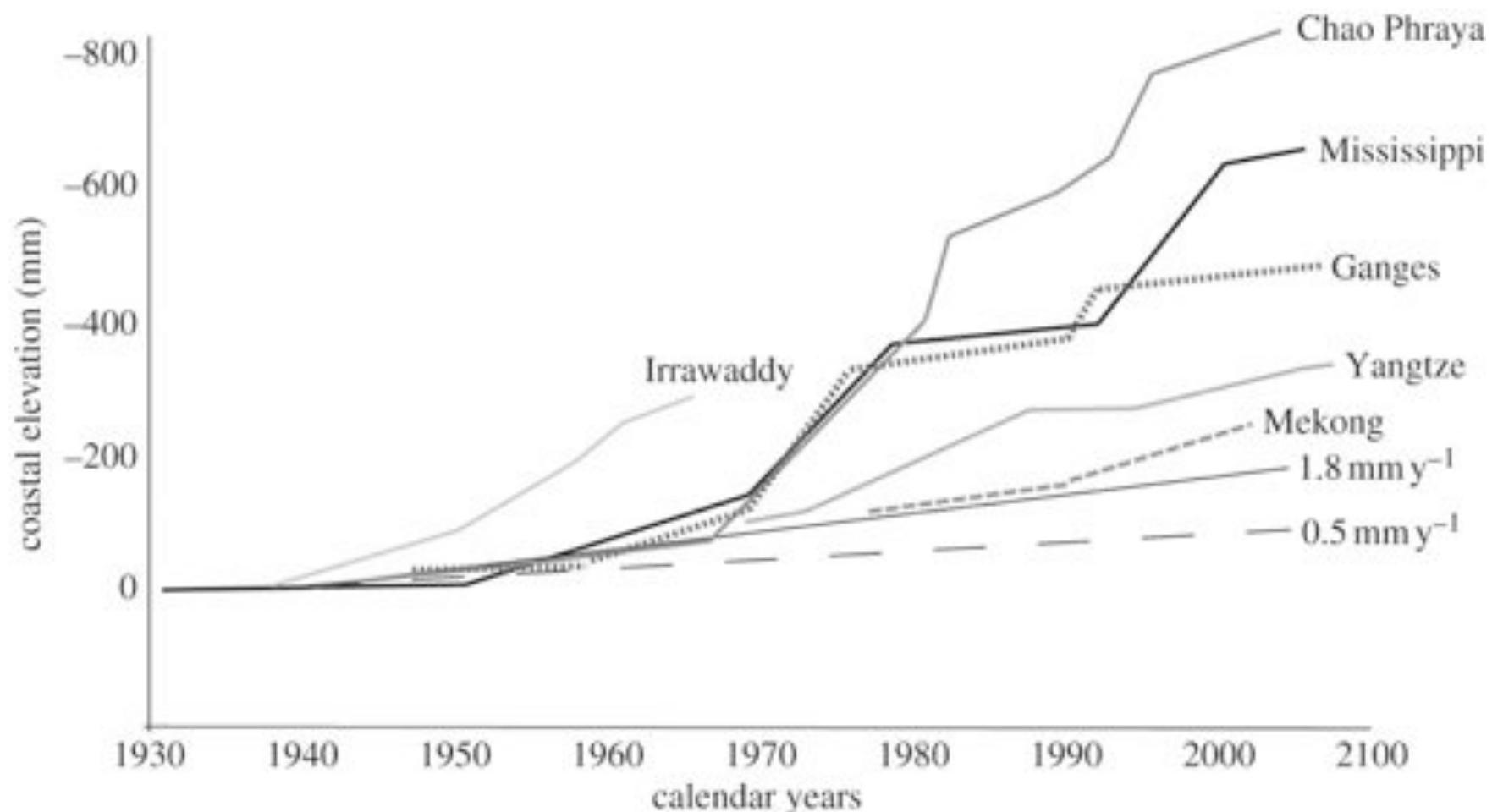
Products of the Great Acceleration: Earth System Trends Accelerate After 1950



Global Growth of Dams (e.g. USA)



Deltas Are Now Subsiding Fast and Being Eroded



Syvitski & Kettner 2011

Transformation of Earth's Surface ("Terraforming")



© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2005



Physical *technosphere*... about 30 trillion tons (50kg/m²)



Urban areas ~11 Tt



Rural housing ~6 Tt



Pasture ~5 Tt



Croplands ~4Tt



Trawled sea floor ~2Tt



Eroded soil/land use ~1 Tt



Roads ~0.4 Tt



Plantations ~0.3Tt



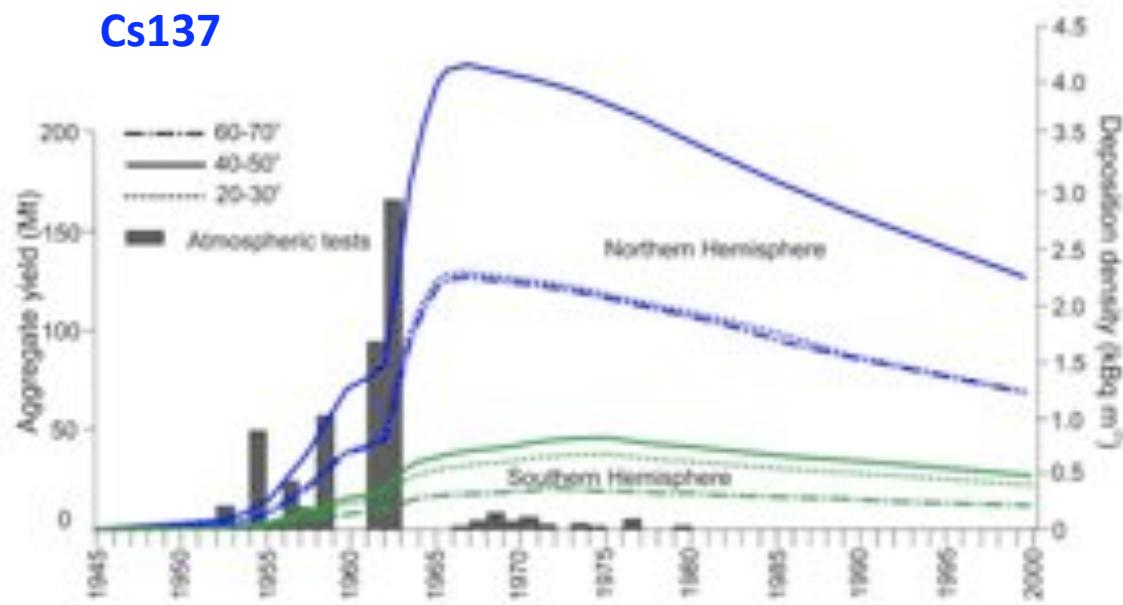
Reservoirs ~0.2 Tt



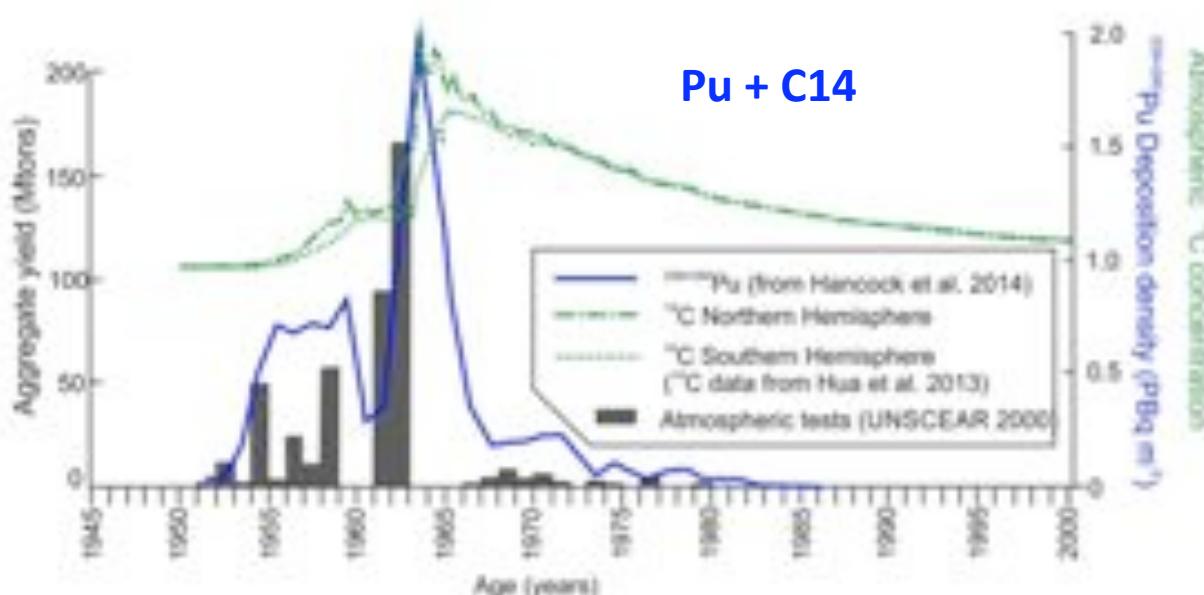
Railways ~0.02 Tt

Radiation Signal

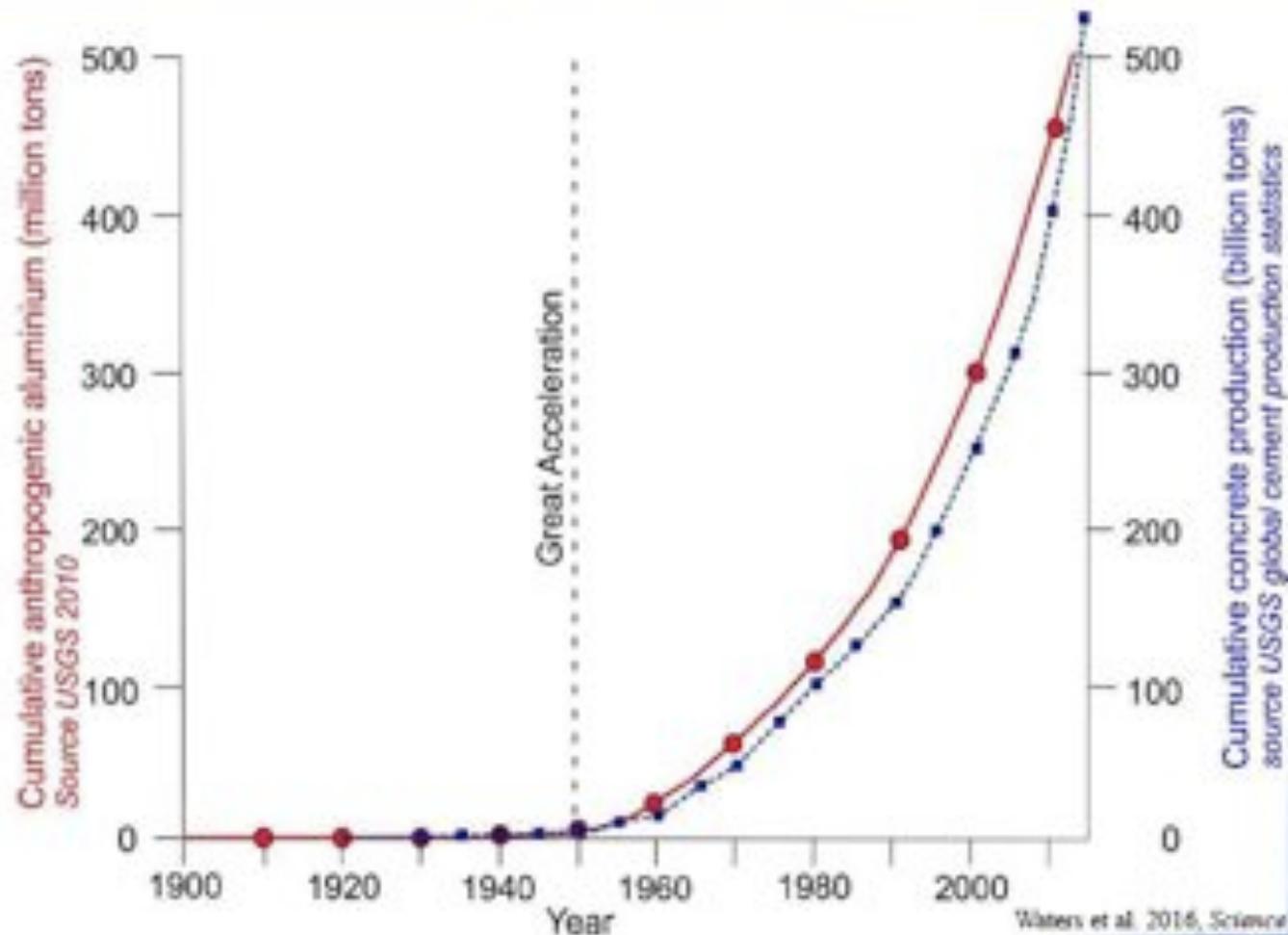
Cs137



Pu + C14



Creation and global dispersal of aluminium (35 Mt pa) & concrete (3.4 Gt pa)



There is a clear signal in some novel lithostratigraphic indicators

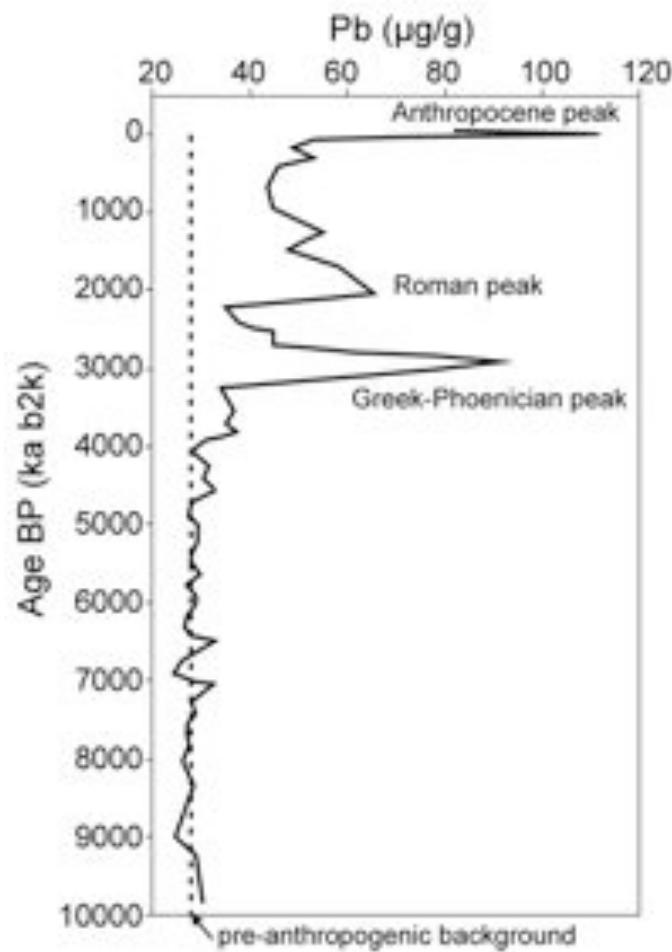
Roughly this much aluminium has
been separated as pure metal.

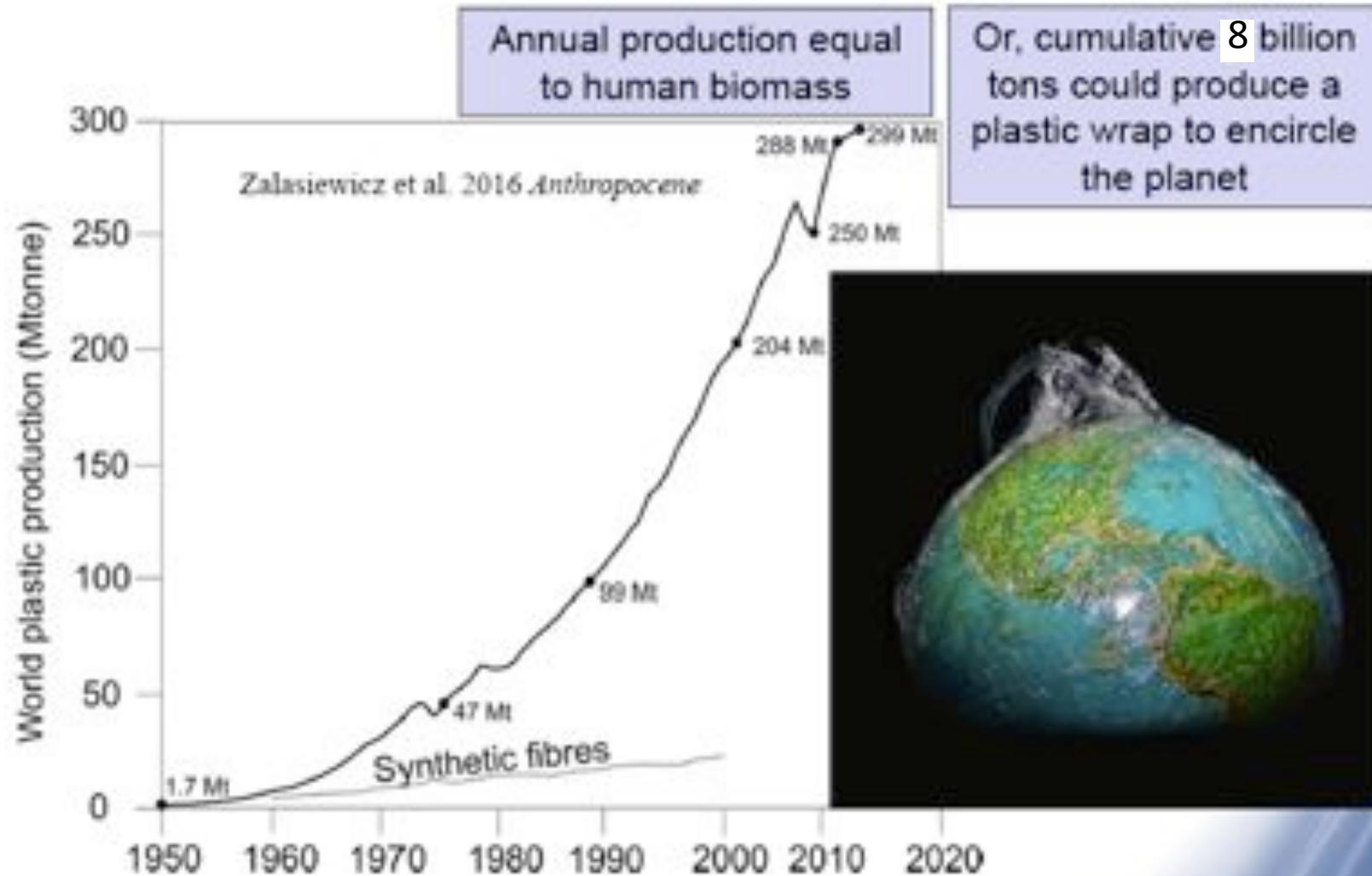


The past 20 years accounts for half
the concrete ever produced. Total =
1kg per m² across the planet



Pb in Spanish lake sediment





Novel organic polymers - plastics

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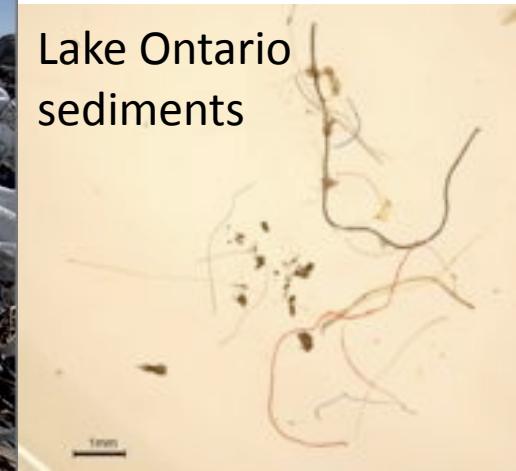
H.L.Astibia/A.Carrascal

Plastics are likewise forming part of stratigraphy

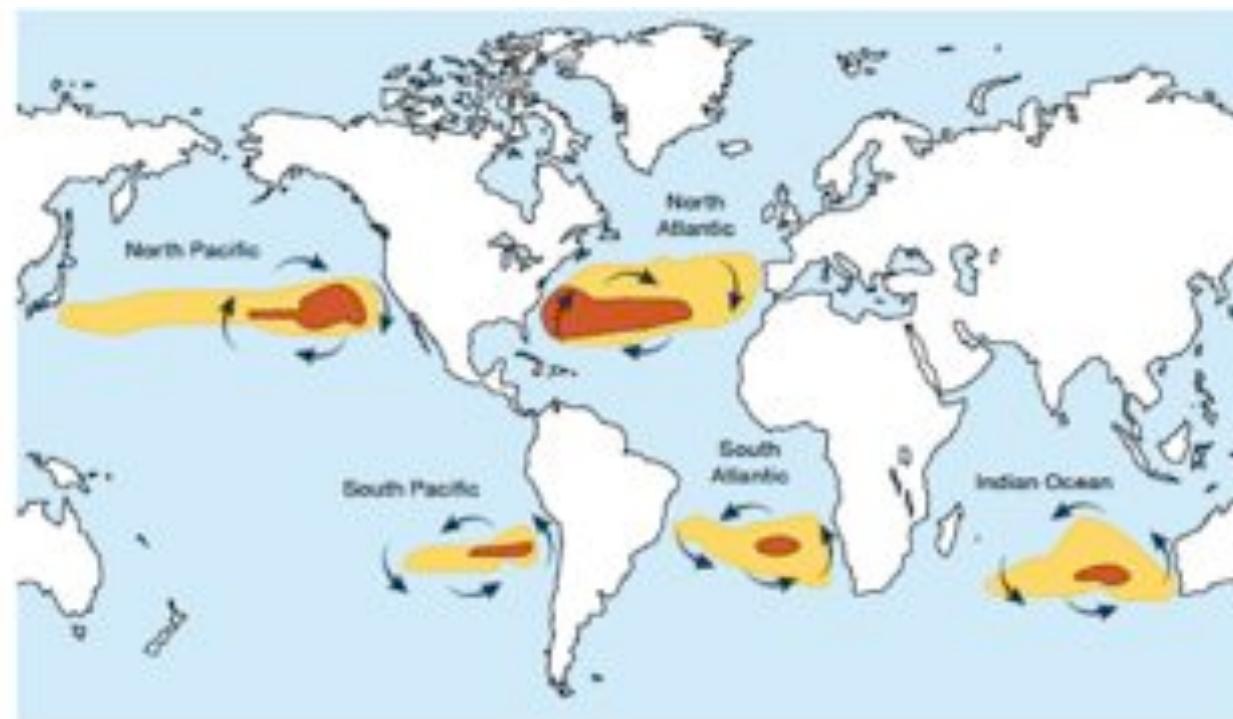
Spanish continental margin



Lake Ontario sediments



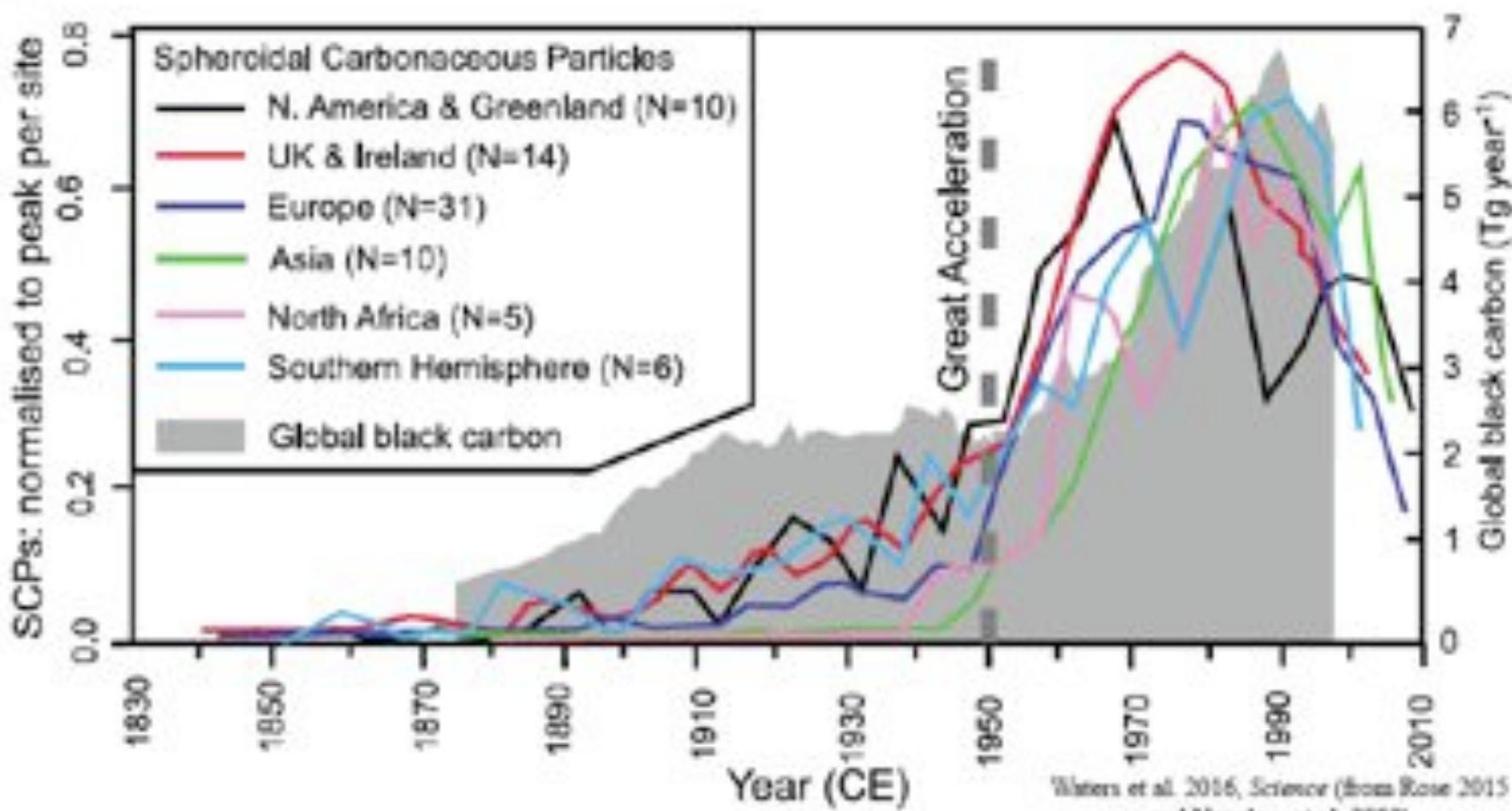
Plastics in the Ocean





Fly ash is a widespread stratigraphical indicator

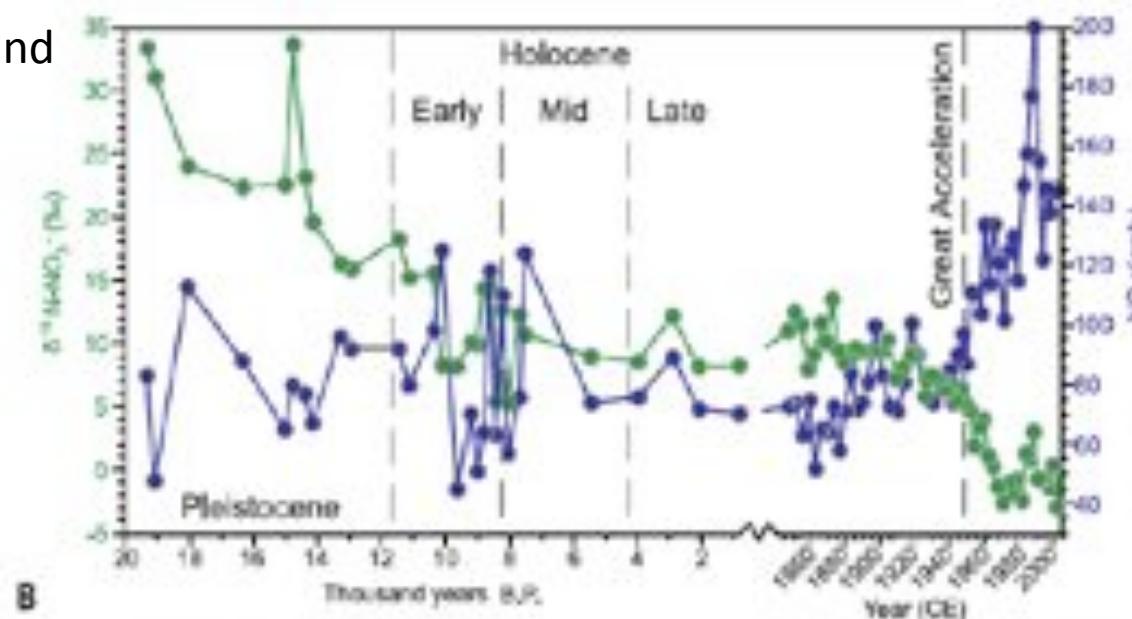
Phil Gabbard



The fly ash signal locally begins ~1800 CE,
with a sharp global upturn ~1950 CE

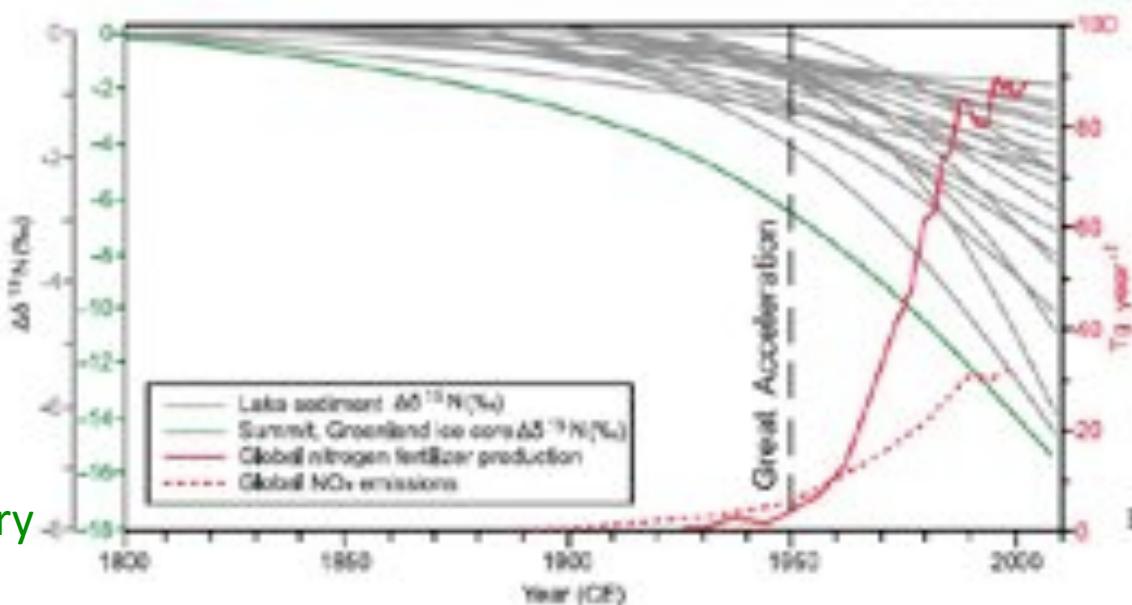
Perturbation of the Nitrogen Cycle

Greenland
Ice
signals



Perturbation of nitrogen cycle has roughly doubled reactive N at Earth's surface (with comparable perturbation of surface P)

Lakes
Ice
Core
Relat
Pre-
Industry



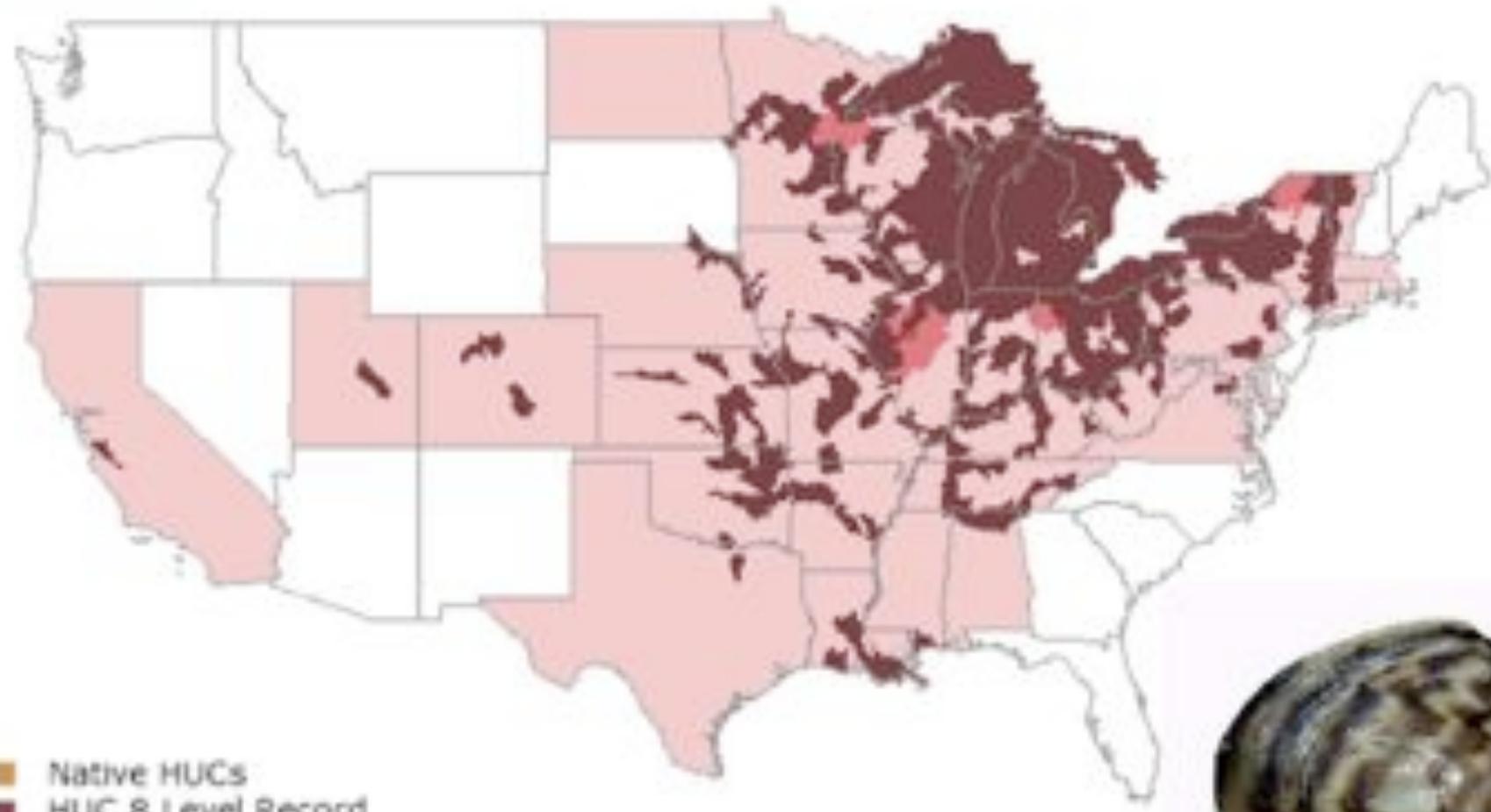
May be recognised in ice and lake successions and cause marine dead zones

Waters et al. 2016 Science (from Holtgrieve et al., 2011; Holland et al. 2005; Wolff 2014)



NO_x emissions are from fossil fuel burning

Half the N in our bodies is artificial



- Native HUCs
- HUC 8 Level Record
- HUC 6 Level Record
- Non-specific State Record



Zebra mussel (Wikipedia)

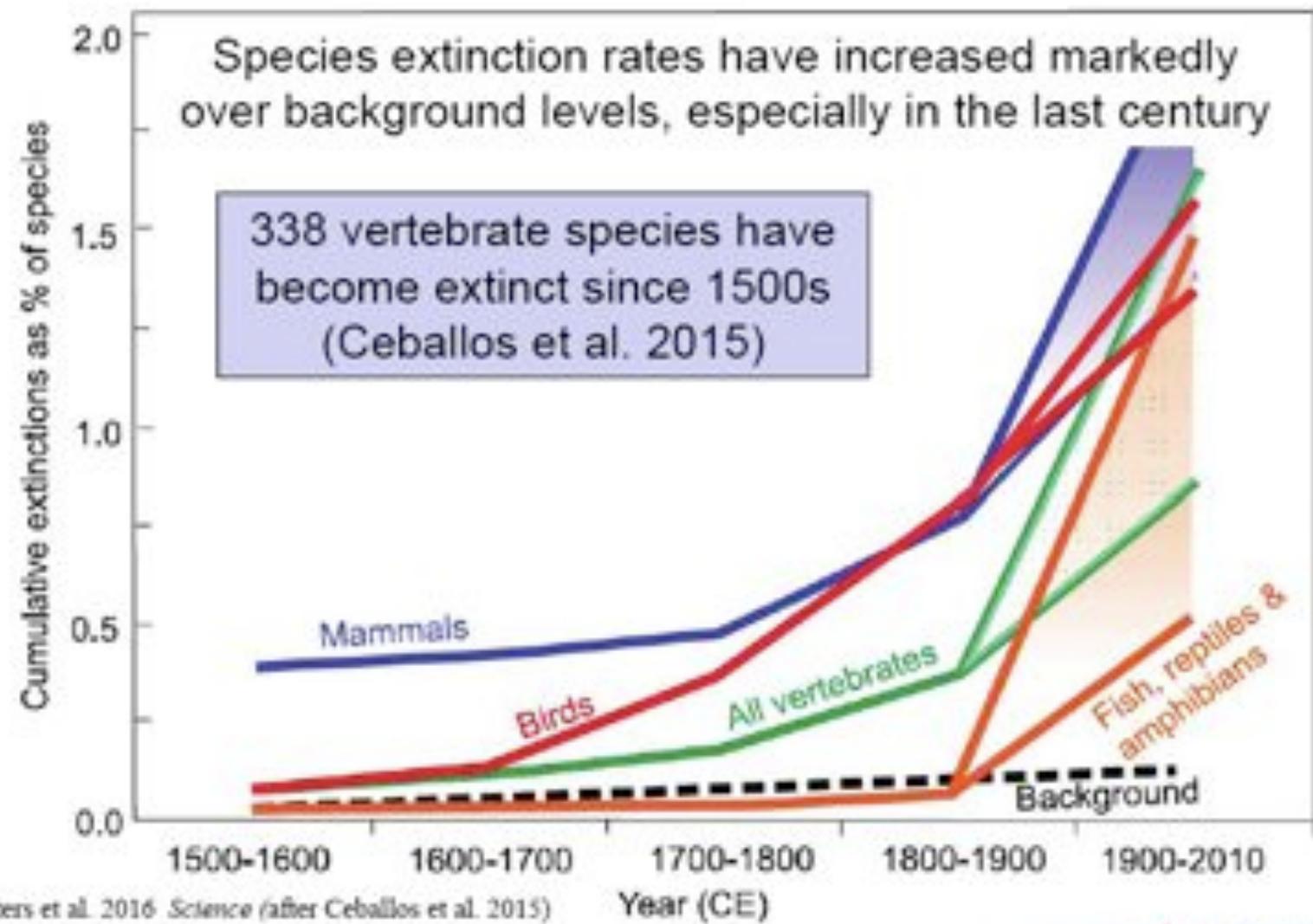
Map created on 3/30/2011, United States Geological Survey

Examples of Invasive Species

| <i>Country/Area</i> | <i>Number of native species</i> | <i>Number of invasive species</i> |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| New Zealand (plants) | 1,790 | 1,570 |
| Hawaii (plants) | 956 | 861 |
| Hawaii (all species) | 17,591 | 4465 |
| Tristan de Cunha (plants) | 70 | 97 |
| Campbell Island (plants) | 128 | 81 |
| South Georgia (plants) | 26 | 54 |
| Southern Africa (FW fish) | 176 | 52 |
| California (FW fish) | 83 | 50 |
| USA (plants) | 22,000 | 5,000 |

McNeely 2001, Land Use & Water Resources Research

Increasing Rates of Vertebrate Extinction



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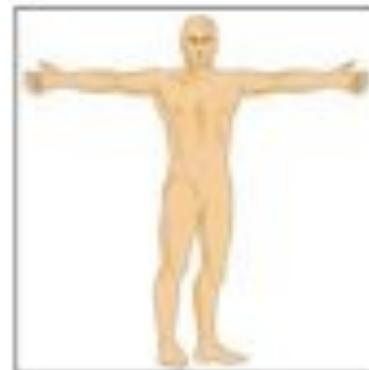


Dashed line is background rate of 2 E/MSY [extinctions per million species-years]

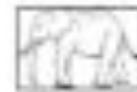
Assemblage changes



Domesticated animals
ca 65%



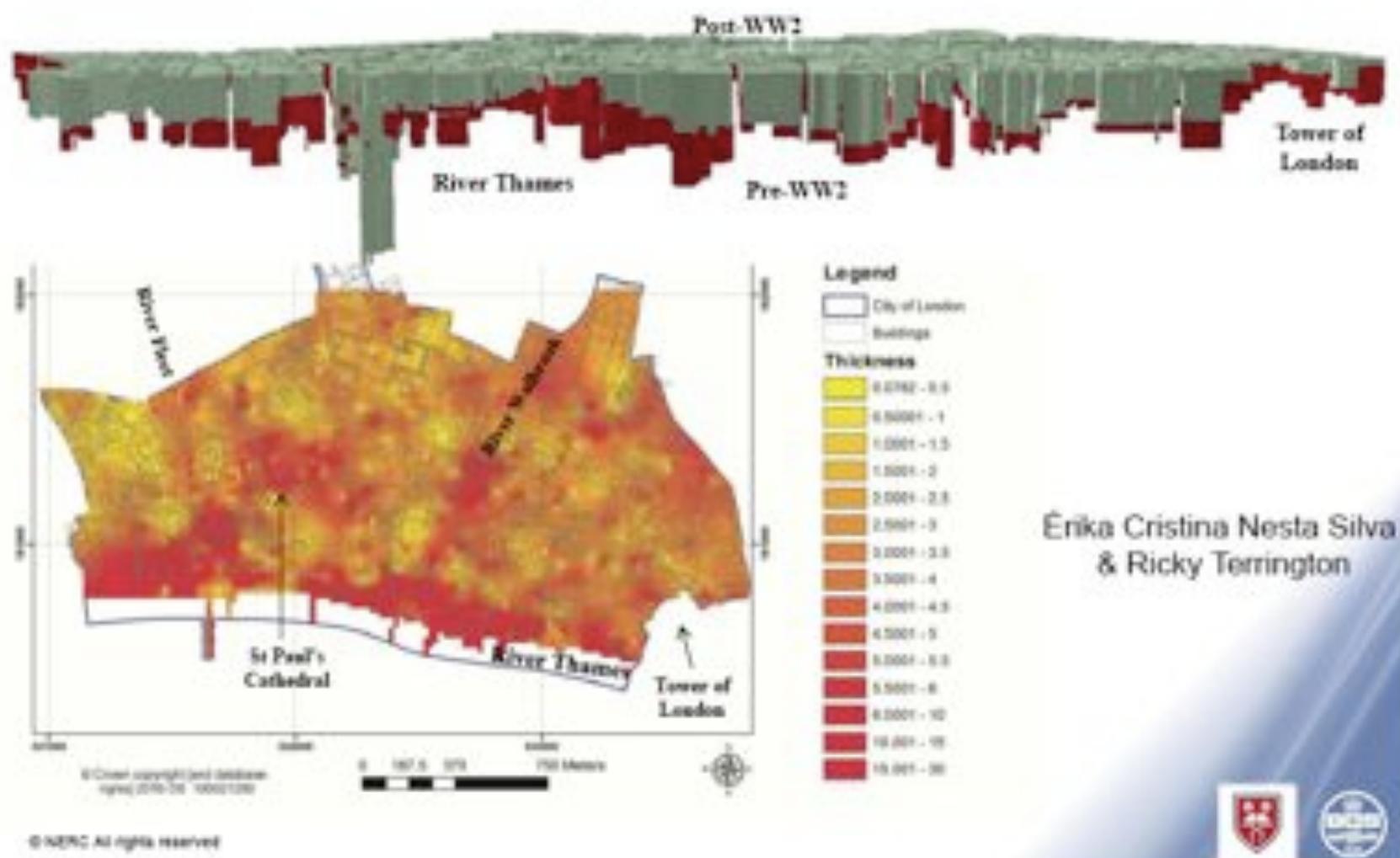
Humans
ca 32%



Vertebrate
wildlife
< 3%

Terrestrial vertebrate biomass (after Smil 2002)

Anthropogenic strata are extensive, mappable – and can be dated by their ‘technofossil’ content



Technofossil diversity. Multiple 'morphospecies'



Perhaps a billion?

Plastic varieties allow high-resolution stratigraphy

Zalasiewicz *et al.* 2016 Anthropocene

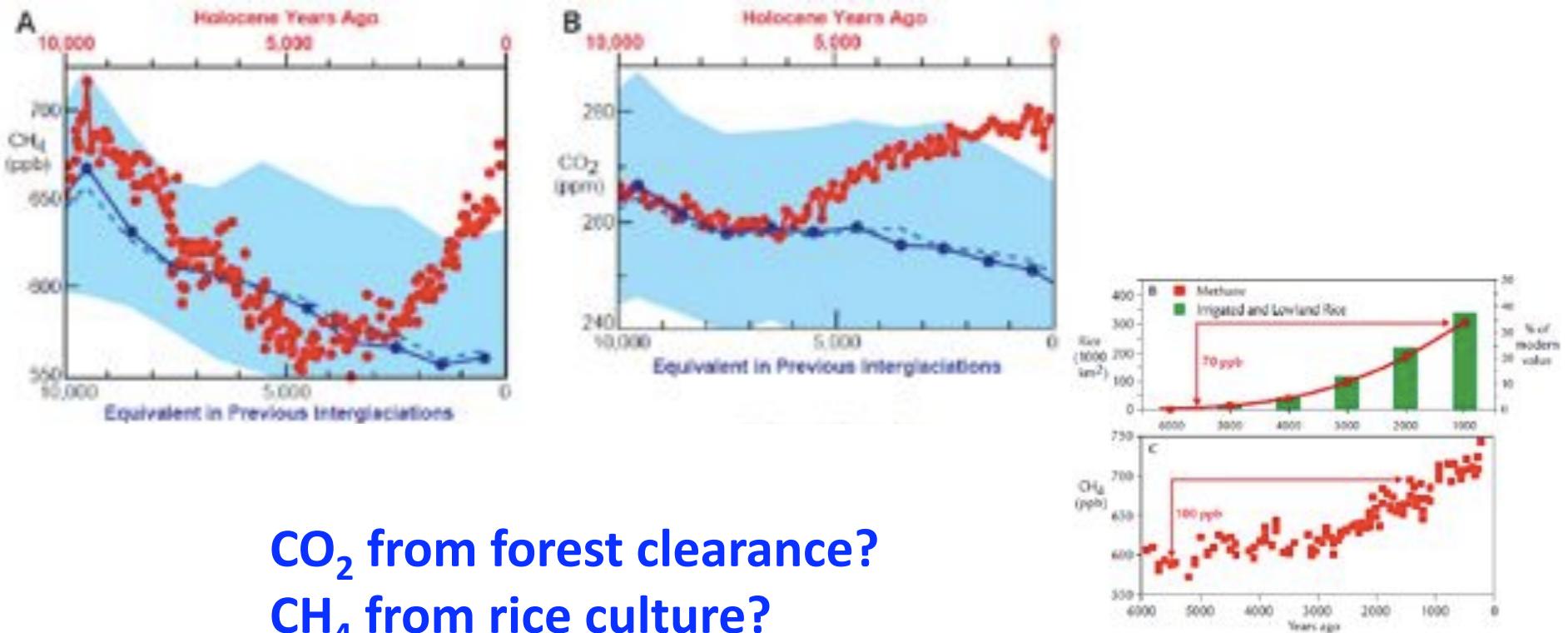


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Anthropocene Climate Change

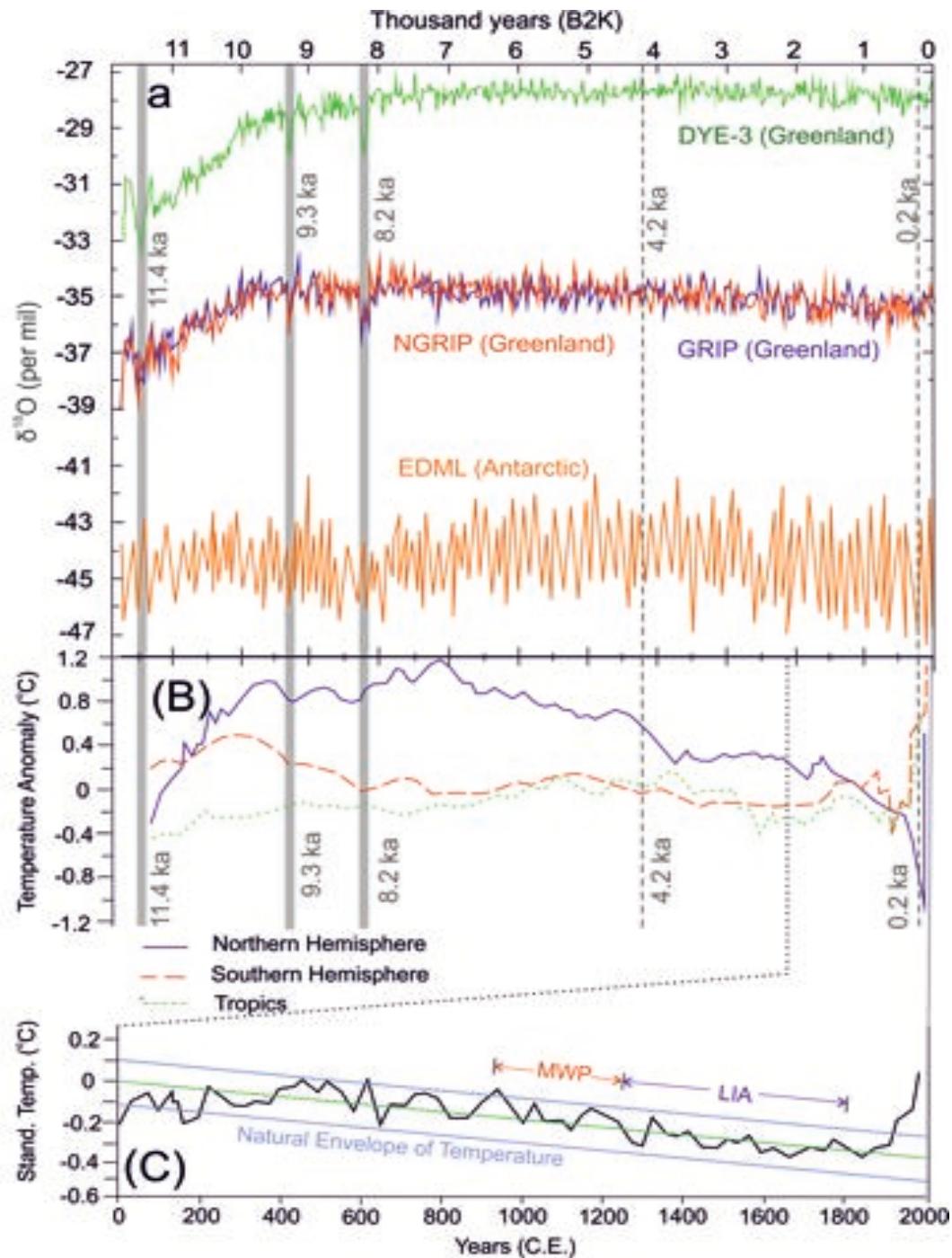
Rising Human Influence – the Lead-Into the Anthropocene

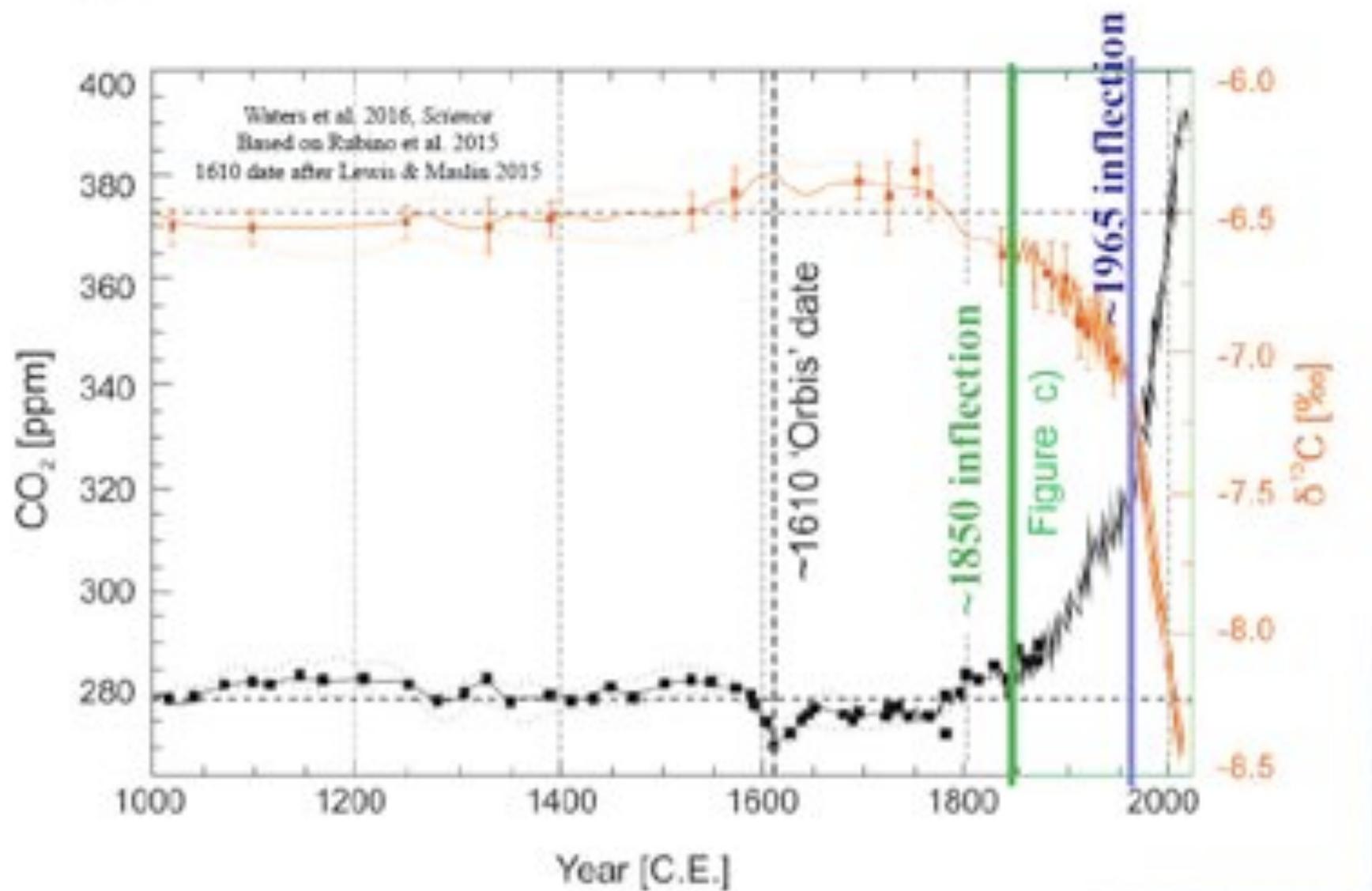


CO_2 from forest clearance?
 CH_4 from rice culture?
Blue = all previous interglacials.

Global temperature has begun to depart from Holocene patterns (0.6° to 0.9°C rise from 1906-2005), and exceeded Peak Holocene interglacial Warmth in 2016.

Average global sea levels currently higher than at any point within the past ~115,000 years; 3.2 ± 0.4mm rise per year from 1993-2010.





The rise is mirrored by stable carbon isotope trends

Boreal Forest Already Transforming

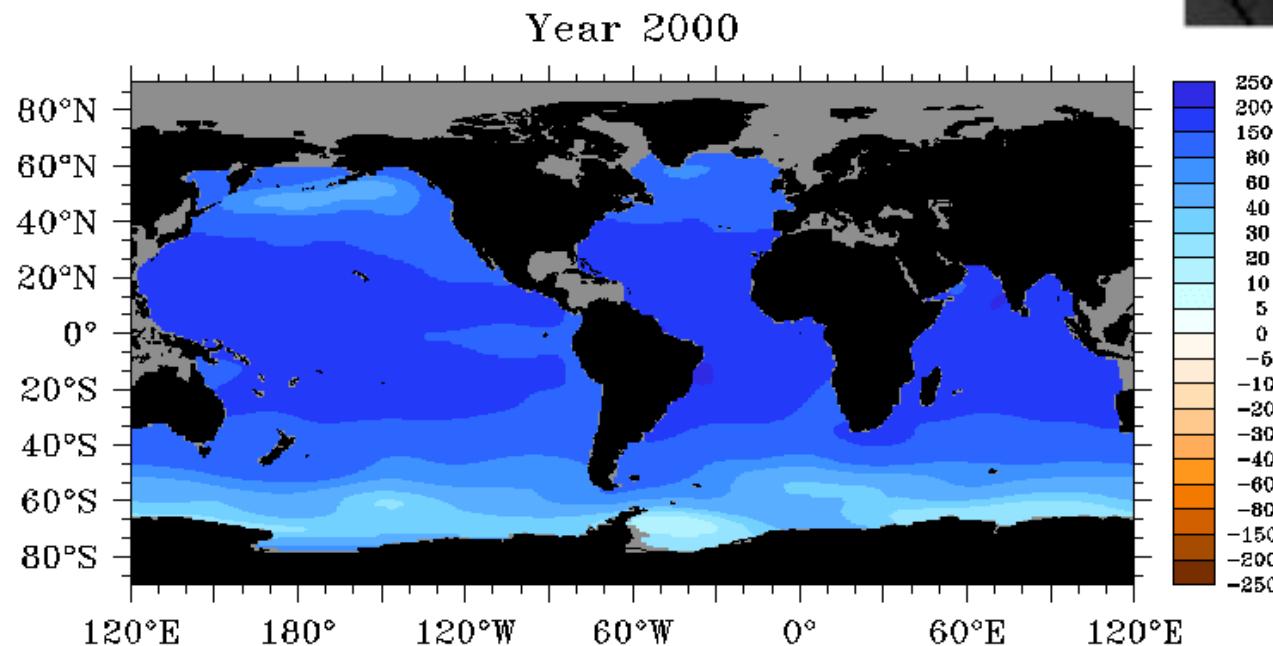
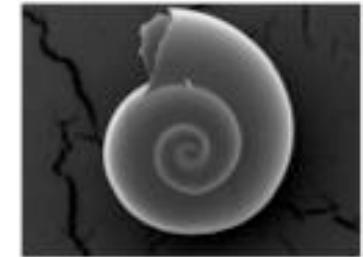


A Coral Free Planet?

Ocean Acidification
& Coral Bleaching



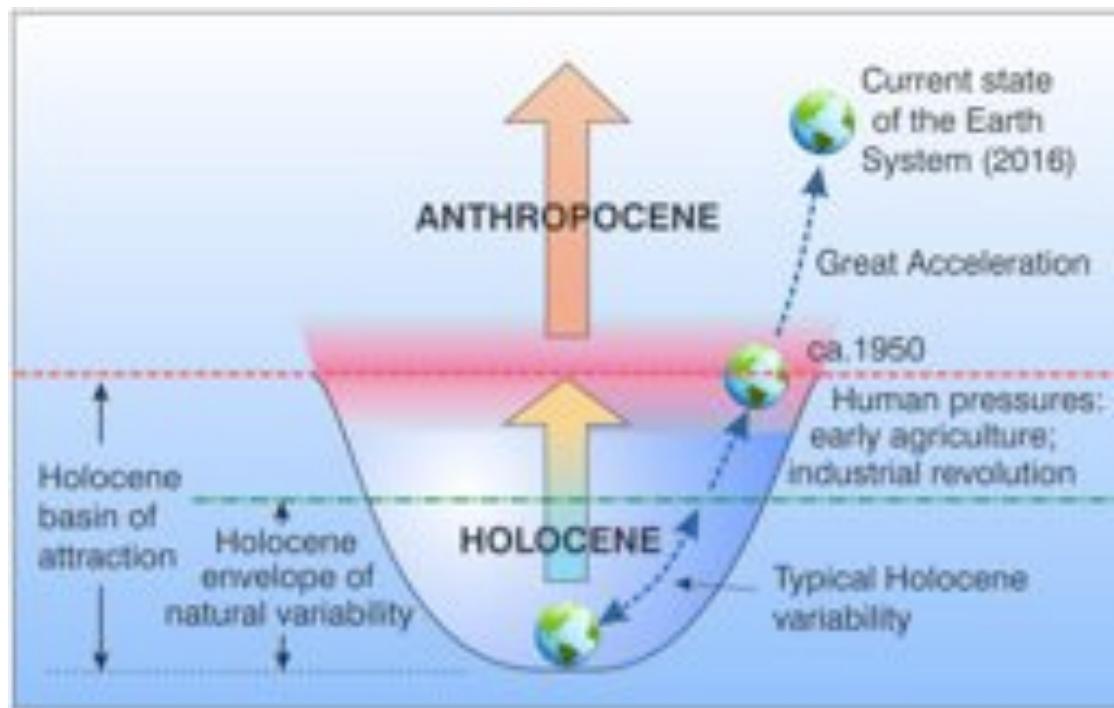
Predicted Southern Ocean Acidification through the 21st ct. % saturation in Aragonite (CaCO_3)



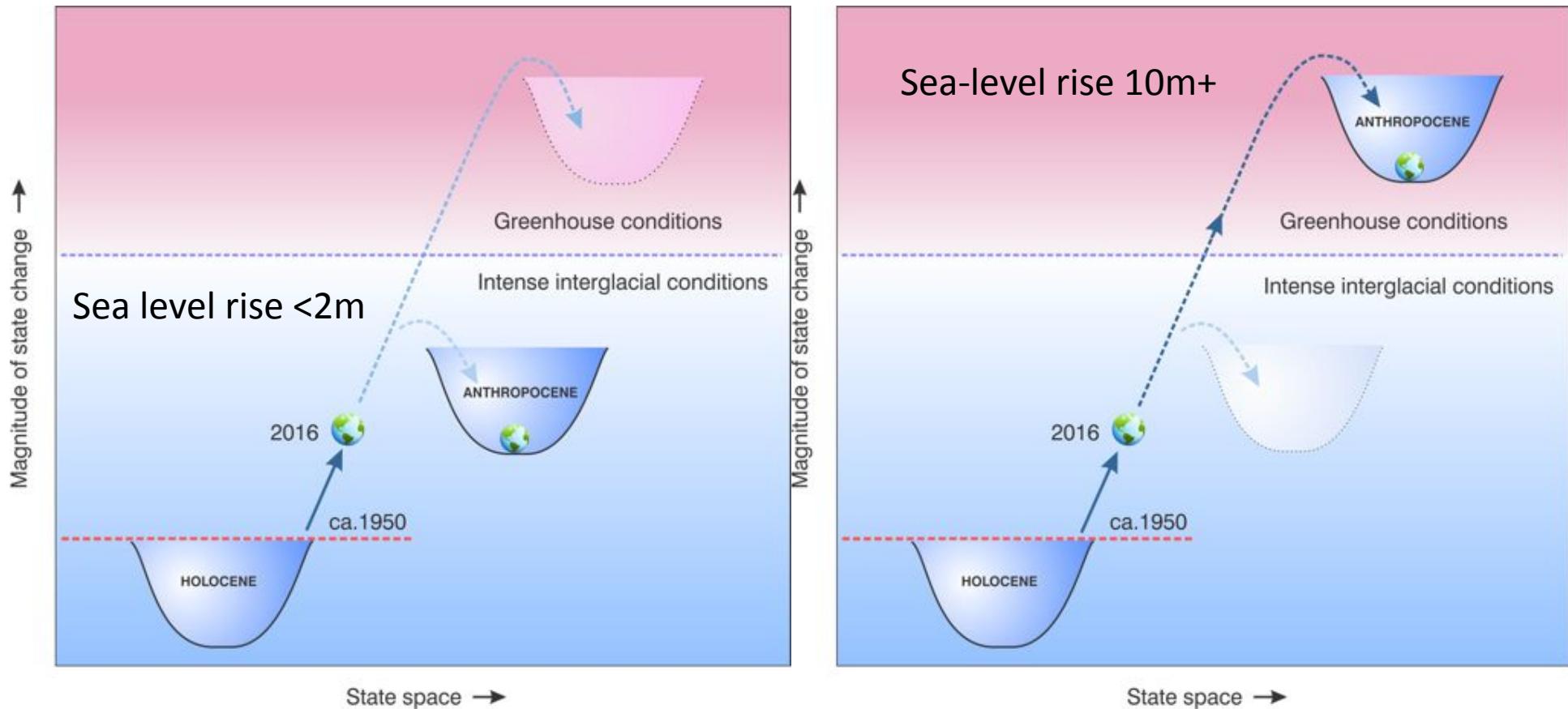
MESSAGE: Geology tells us that the great global extinctions of life took place when vast volcanic eruptions poured CO_2 into the air and ocean. Corals died out and were later replaced by new coral species. The rates of supply of CO_2 were slower than ours.

WELCOME TO THE ANTHROPOCENE

Humans have become a Geological Force
We are heading into a New Geological Dimension



Where do you want to end up? (Choose Your Future Climate State)



Keep temperature rise to $<2^{\circ}\text{C}$? OR Allow it to reach $>3\text{-}5^{\circ}\text{C}$

CHOICE IS ABOUT POLITICS!!!

Steffen et al 2016